

AI/VS PEP → PC

PES/MON/PP sur cmH₂O

Zones d'ombre du NAVA

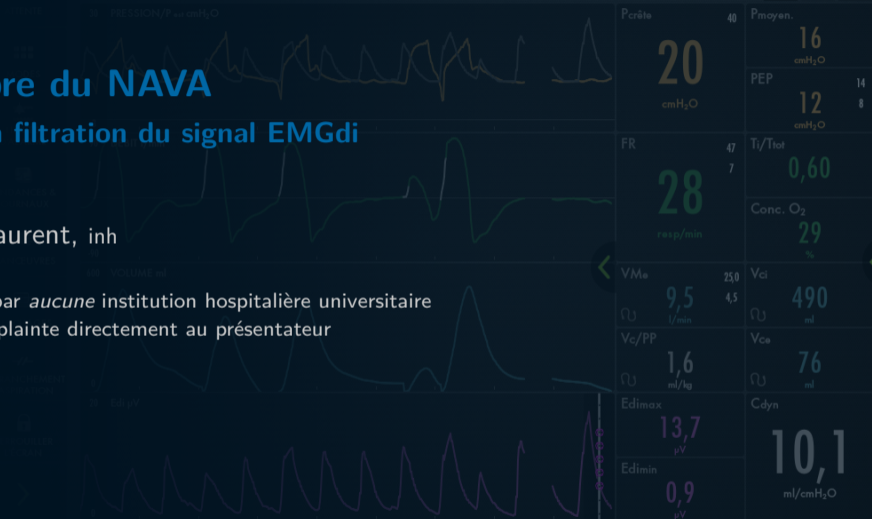
Enjeux liés à la filtration du signal EMGdi

Nicolas Blais St-Laurent, inh

Présentation endossée par aucune institution hospitalière universitaire

Prière d'adresser toute plainte directement au présentateur

20 juillet 2022



Discussion¹

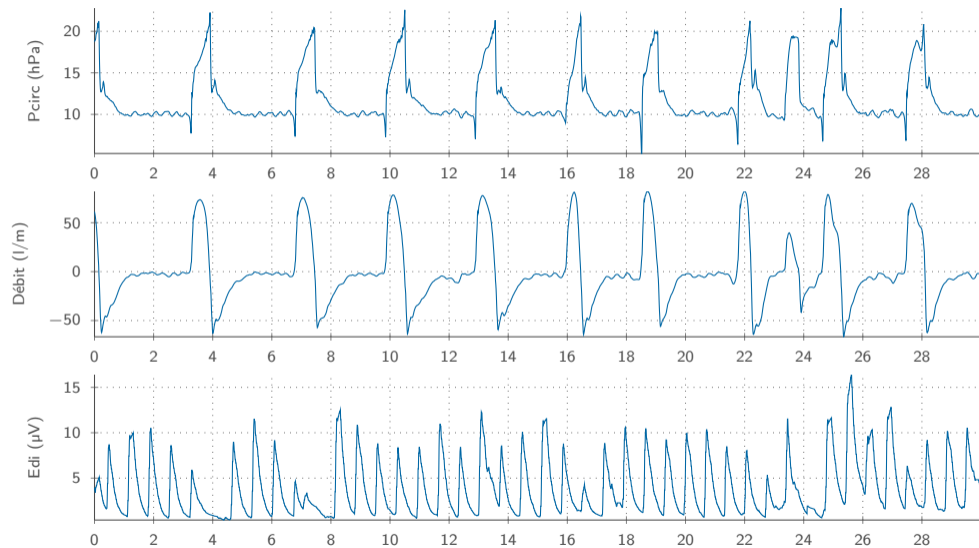
Avez vous parfois l'impression que le NAVA *ne fonctionne pas*?



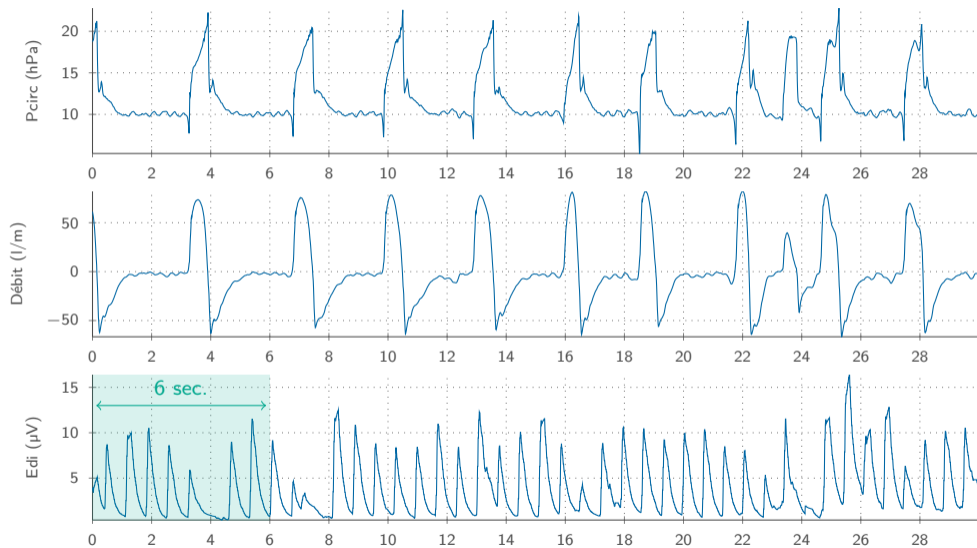
Lâche moi avec ton *@!#% de NAVA !
Y-a dix minutes, j'étais encore accroché sur la porte des toilettes...



La catastrophe !

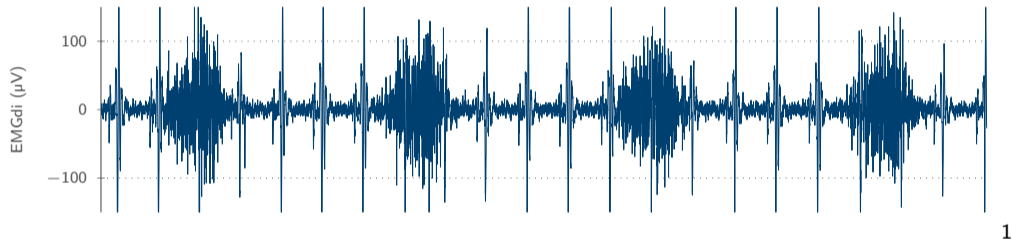


La catastrophe !



Électromyogramme du diaphragme

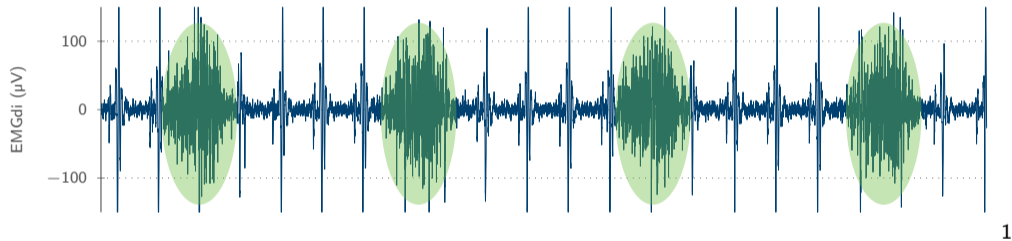
Signal et Bruit



1. *Adapté de JONKMAN et al. 2020.*

Électromyogramme du diaphragme

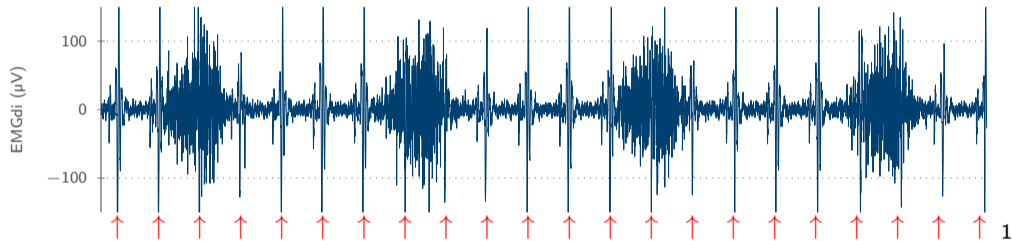
Signal et Bruit



1. Adapté de JONKMAN *et al.* 2020.

Électromyogramme du diaphragme

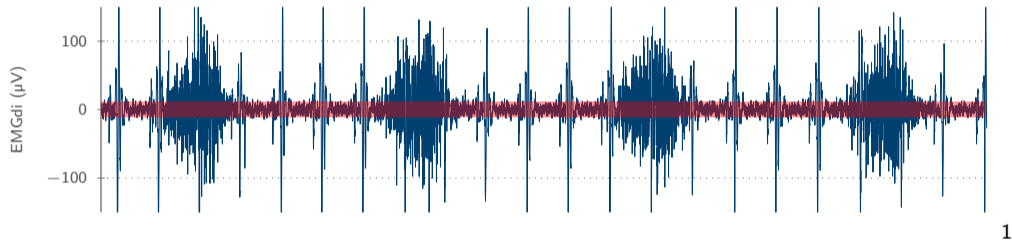
Signal et **Bruit**



1. *Adapté de JONKMAN et al. 2020.*

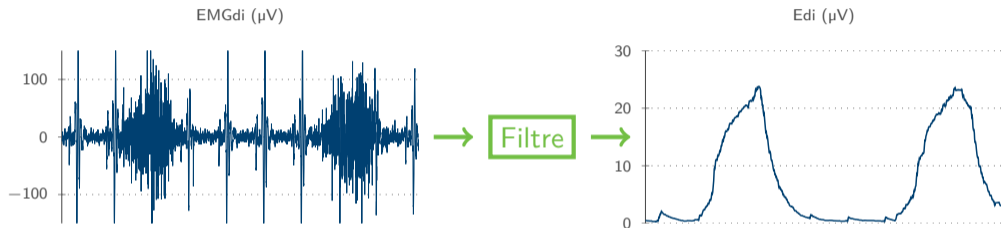
Électromyogramme du diaphragme

Signal et **Bruit**



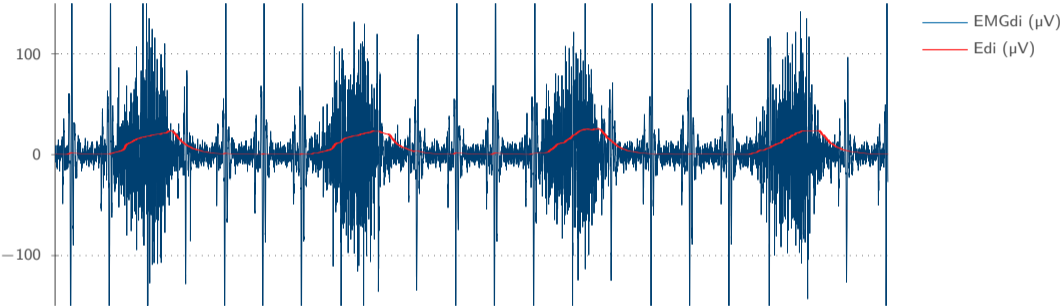
1. *Adapté de JONKMAN et al. 2020.*

Électromyogramme du diaphragme



1

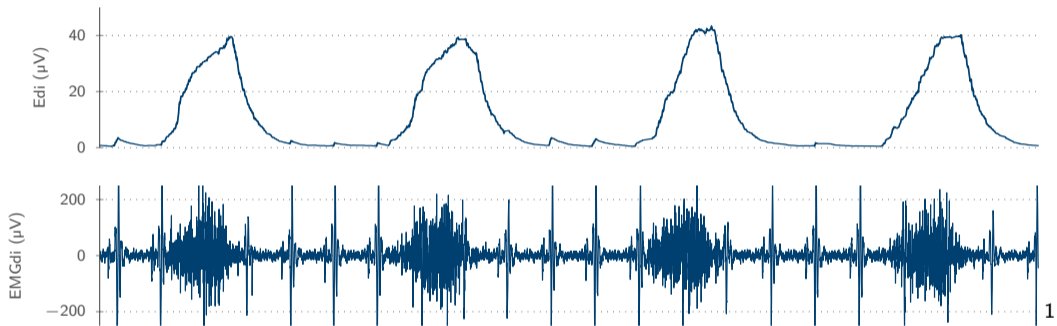
Signal brut et filtré



1

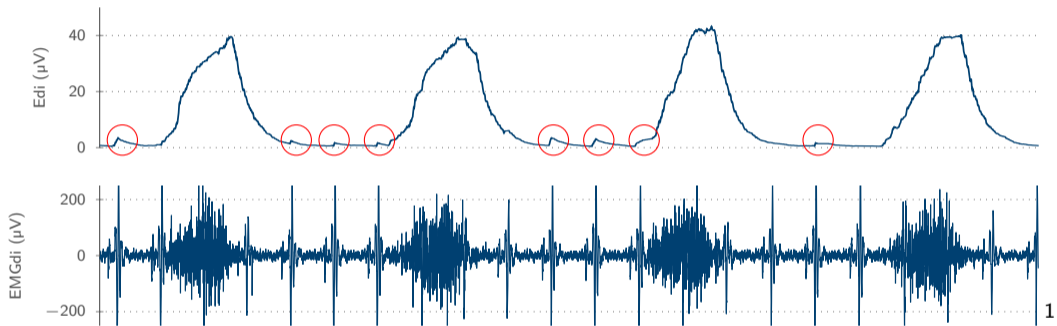
1. *Adapté de JONKMAN et al. 2020.*

Électromyogramme du diaphragme



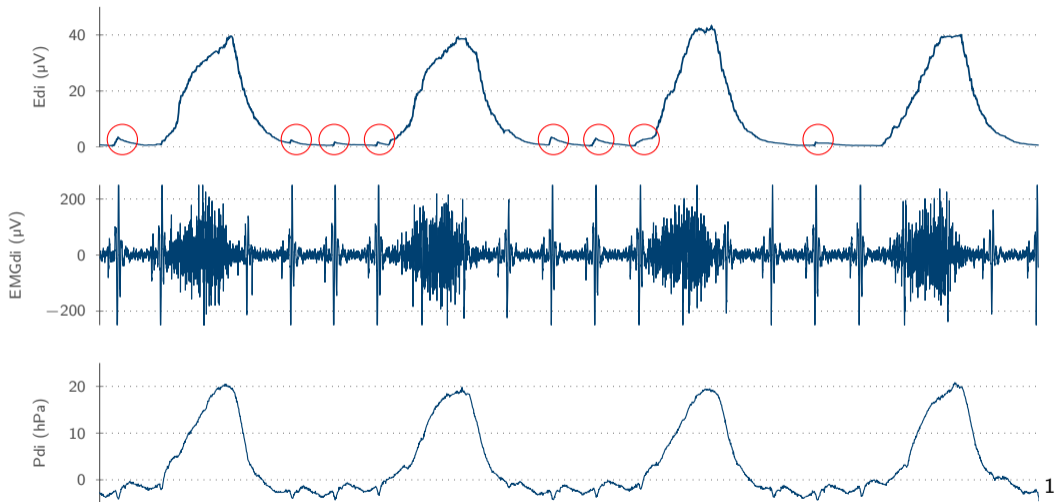
1. Adapté de JONKMAN *et al.* 2020.

Électromyogramme du diaphragme



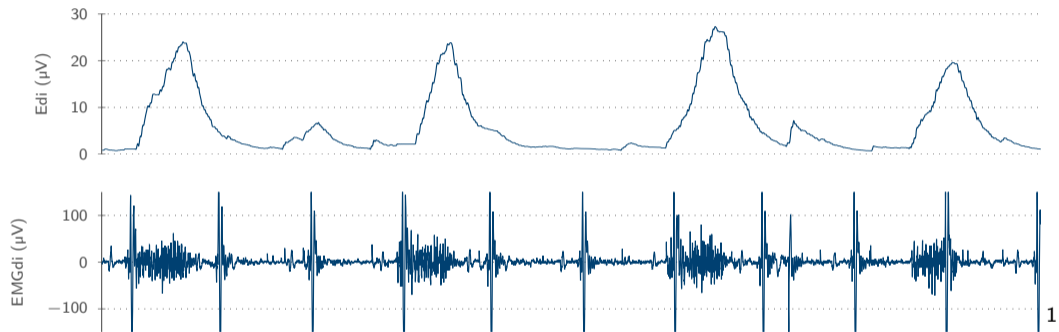
1. *Adapté de JONKMAN et al. 2020.*

Électromyogramme du diaphragme



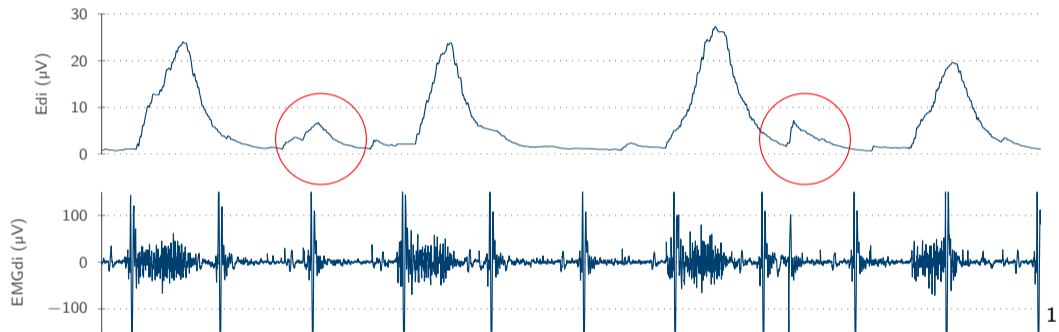
1. Adapté de JONKMAN *et al.* 2020.

Électromyogramme du diaphragme



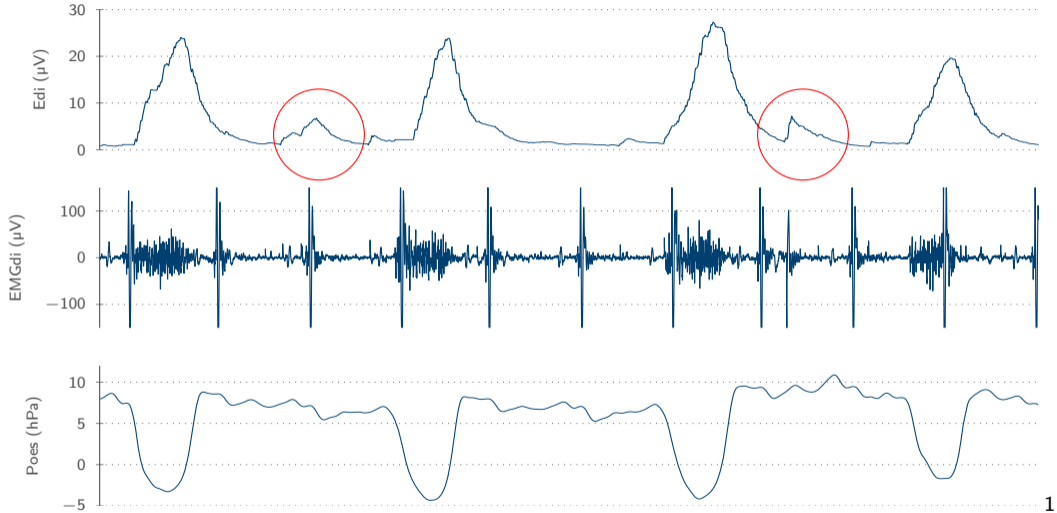
1. *Adapté de JONKMAN et al. 2020.*

Électromyogramme du diaphragme



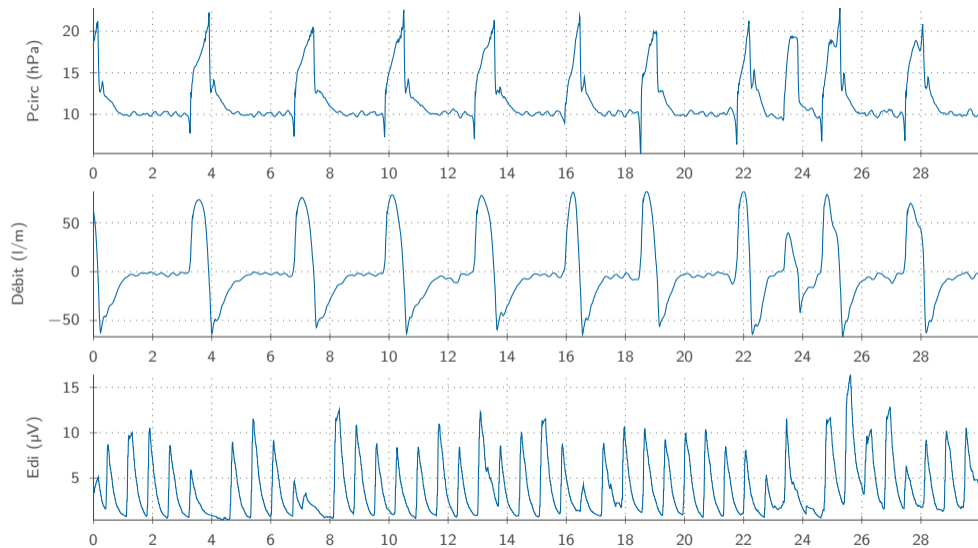
1. *Adapté de JONKMAN et al. 2020.*

Électromyogramme du diaphragme



1. Adapté de JONKMAN *et al.* 2020.

La catastrophe !





NIV NAVA

患者登録

情報

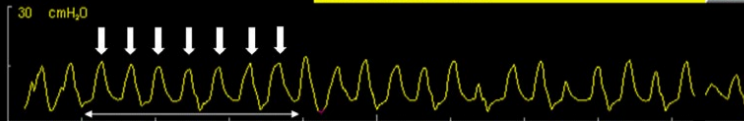


Edi カテーテル位置を確認して下さい

呼吸回数が多すぎます



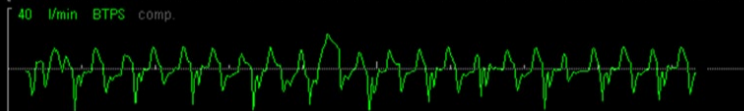
10-15 05:12

最高圧 (cmH₂O)

13

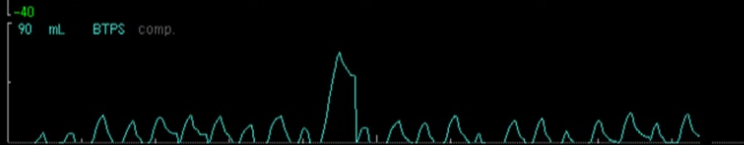
PEEP (cmH₂O)

6



呼吸数 (b/min)

91

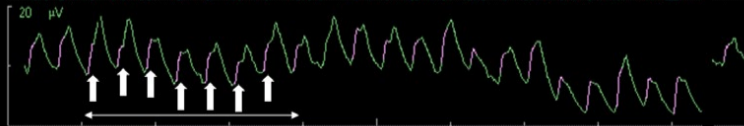


酸素濃度 (%)

24

Ti/Ttot

0.46



MVe (l/min)

2.6

VTi (mL)

13.2

VTe (mL)

16.9

リーク (%)

95

Edi peak (μ V)

8.0

Edi min (μ V)

3.4

設定変更

酸素濃度

21

21 % 100 2

PEEP

6

cmH₂O 20

NAVA level

1.5

0.0 cmH₂O/ μ V 15.0

他データ



NIV NAVA

患者登録

情報

G

補正圧リミット

①吸気フローオーバーレンジ



0:33

Edi カテーテル位置



最高圧 (cmH ₂ O)	11	25
PEEP (cmH ₂ O)	3	
呼吸数 (b/min)	145	70 20
酸素濃度 (%)	24	
TI/Ttot	0.62	
MVe (l/min)	2.2	50 0.7
VTi (ml)	13.4	
VTe (ml)	17.2	
リーク (%)	98	
Edi peak (μV)	23	
Edi min (μV)	8.2	

フリーズ

スケール

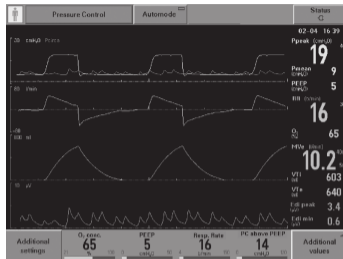
Leads
μV/10
40Edi
μV
20Sweep
mm/s
40

閉じる

他データ

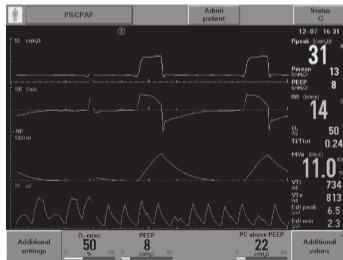
Sources d'artefacts

Arythmie s.v.



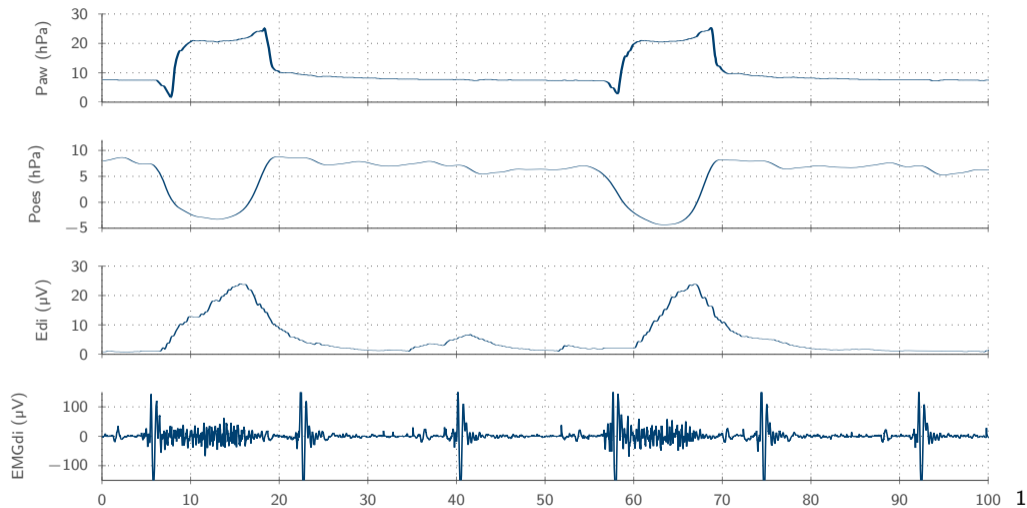
BIA

Chauffe-patient



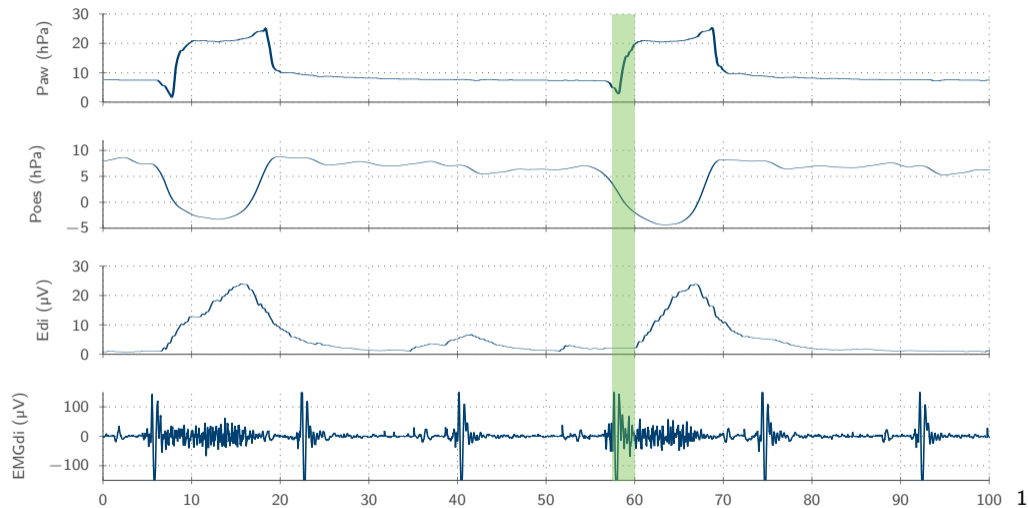
Stimul. card.

La zone d'ombre du NAVA



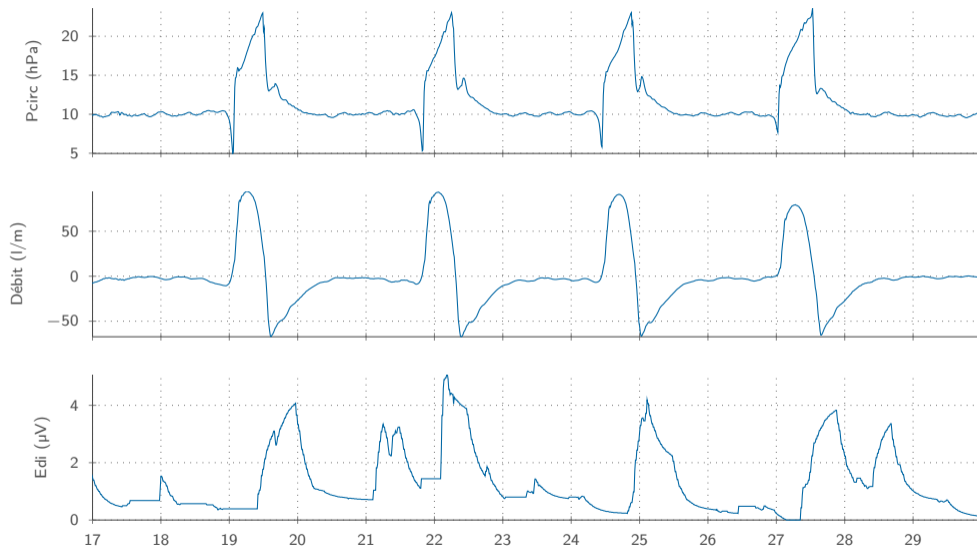
1. *Adapté de JONKMAN et al. 2020.*

La zone d'ombre du NAVA

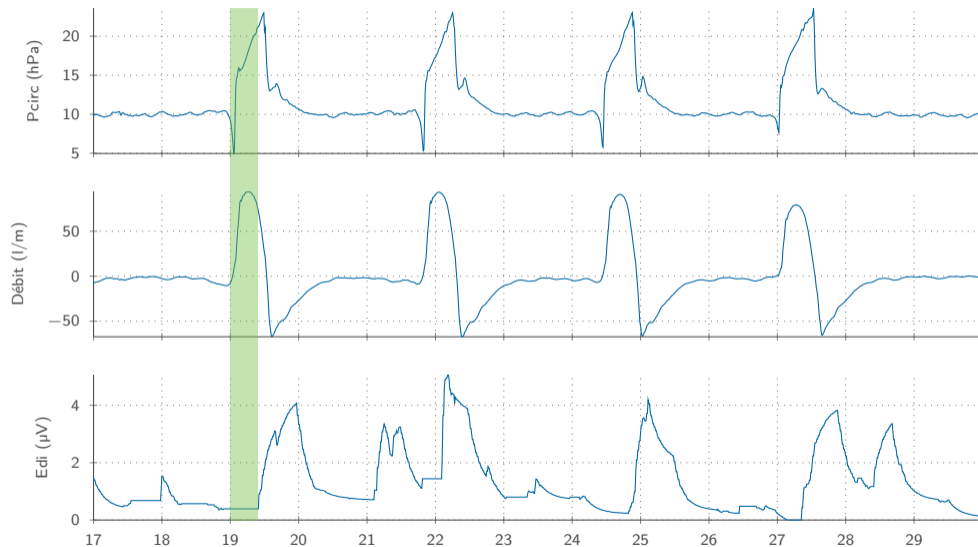


1. Adapté de JONKMAN *et al.* 2020.

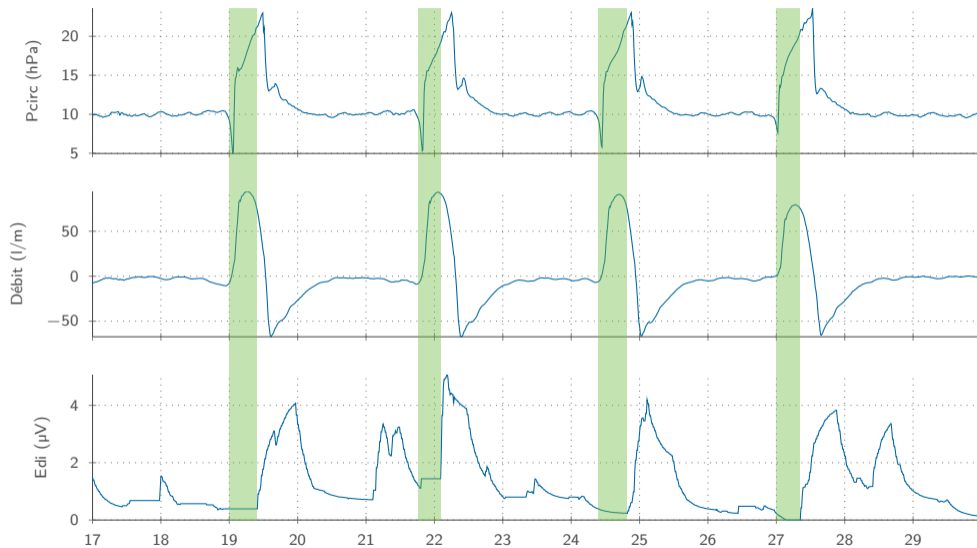
Tache aveugle du NAVA



Tache aveugle du NAVA



Tache aveugle du NAVA





PP

09:15
20/05/22

>45 min.



ATTENTE



MODES

LIMITES
D'ALARMETENDANCES &
JOURNAUX

MANŒUVRES



AFFICHAGES

DÉBRANCHEMENT
/ASPIRATIONVERROUILLER
L'ÉCRAN

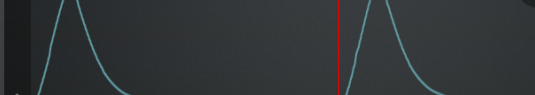
NAVA ⇌ PC ✓

25 PRESSION cmH₂O

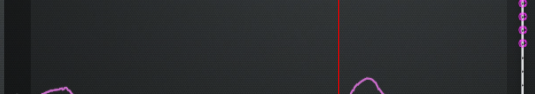
80 DÉBIT l/min



600 VOLUME ml



20 Edi pV



Pcrête

6

cmH₂O

Pmoyen.

7,3

cmH₂O

PEP

4,8

cmH₂O

FR

19

resp/min

Ti/Ttot

0,37

Conc. O₂

40

%

VM_e

10,3

l/min

Vci

10,4

ml

V_c/PP

...

ml/kg

V_ce

544

ml

Edimax

0,4

μV

C_{dyn}

66,0

ml/cmH₂O

Edimin

0,0

μV

100

O₂ SUPP.Conc. O₂

40

PEP

5,0

Niveau
NAVA

1,8

FR vent.
apnée

15

PC d'apnée
sur PEP

15

Durée
d'apnée

20

Ti Vent. Ap.

0,90

Trigger Edi

0,3

Trigger
(cmH₂O)

-2



Discussion

Ok. Mais on fait quoi avec ça ?







...

(silence oppressant)

Heille, on essaie-tu le PAV+ ?



Bibliographie

-  INATA, Yu et Muneyuki TAKEUCHI (juill. 2018). « Ventilator auto-triggering by cardiac electrical activity during noninvasive ventilation with neurally adjusted ventilatory assist ». en. In : *Clinical Case Reports* 6.7, p. 1379-1380. DOI : [10.1002/ccr3.1590](https://doi.org/10.1002/ccr3.1590).
-  JONKMAN, Annemijn H. et al. (juill. 2020). « Inadequate Assessment of Patient–Ventilator Interaction Due to Suboptimal Diaphragm Electrical Activity Signal Filtering ». In : *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine* 202.1. Publisher : American Thoracic Society - AJRCCM, p. 141-144. DOI : [10.1164/rccm.201912-2306LE](https://doi.org/10.1164/rccm.201912-2306LE).
-  SINDERBY, Christer et al. (déc. 1999). « Neural control of mechanical ventilation in respiratory failure ». en. In : *Nature Medicine* 5.12, p. 1433-1436. DOI : [10.1038/71012](https://doi.org/10.1038/71012).
-  SOMERS, Y, W VERBRUGGHE et P G JORENS (2013). « Mechanical and electrical equipment interference provokes a misleading Neurally Adjusted Ventilatory Assist (NAVA) EAdi signal ». en. In : *MINERVA ANESTESIOLOGICA* 79.12, p. 7.